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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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Ronald A. Weimer

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EXAMINER

CHEN, JACK S J


ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2813

DATE MAILED: 11/16/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 09/935,255	Applicant(s) WEIMER, RONALD A. 	
	Examiner Jack Chen	Art Unit 2813	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 07 July 2005.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-57 and 73-121 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 15,22-57,73-96,101,102,107-111 and 113-121 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-14,16-21,97-100,103-106 and 112 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>1/16/02, 3/31/03, 11/5/03, 7/8/04, 12/17/04</u> | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

1. Applicant's election of the invention of Group I, Species combination of IA-3, IB-1, IB-1-2, IC-1, ID-1, IE-5, with claims 1-14, 16-22, 28-34, 36-38, 42-48, 53-57, 73-77, 80-84, 86-90, 92-98, 100, 103-106, 112-121 indicated by Applicant to read thereon, in the reply filed 2/7/05 through 7/7/05 is acknowledged. Because applicant did not distinctly and specifically point out the supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election has been treated as an election without traverse (MPEP § 818.03(a)). Claims 28-34 and 36-38 are drawn to non-elected invention of Group II and are hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claims 42-48, 53-57, 86-90, 92-96 and 113-121 are drawn to non-elected invention of Group III and are hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claim 15 is drawn to non-elected species ID-2 to ID-4 and is hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claims 22-27 are drawn to non-elected species IB-2 and are hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claims 73-77 are drawn to non-elected species IB-1-1 and are hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claim 78 is drawn to non-elected species IA-1 and is hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claim 79 is drawn to non-elected species IA-2 and is hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claims 80-84 are drawn to non-elected species IB-1-1 and are hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claim 85 is drawn to non-elected species IB-2 and is hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claim 101 is drawn to non-elected species IA-1 and is hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claim 102 is drawn to non-elected species IA-2 and is hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor. Claims 107-111 drawn to non-elected species IB-2 and are hereby withdrawn from further consideration therefor.

Art Unit: 2813

2. Claims 15, 22-57, 73-96, 101, 102, 107-111 and 113-121 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b), as being drawn to a nonelected species, there being no allowable generic or linking claim.

Claim status

- 1) Claims canceled: 58-72
- 2) Claims pending: 1-57, 73-121
- 3) Claims withdrawn from further consideration: 15, 22-57, 73-96, 101, 102, 107-111 and 113-121
- 4) **Claims Active: 1-14, 16-21, 97-100, 103-106, 112**

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

4. Claims 1-14, 16-19, 97-100, 103-104, 106 and 112 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Muralidhar et al., U.S./6,297,095 B1.

Re claim 1, Muralidhar discloses a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of: exposing a dielectric layer 14/102 to a silicon-containing gas under low partial pressure to deposit a layer of silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 thereon (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col.

Art Unit: 2813

10, lines 25-65); and exposing the silicon layer to a nitrogen-containing gas to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 2, wherein the dielectric layer is exposed to the silicon-containing gas at a partial pressure of about 10^{-2} Torr or less (col. 11, lines 37-50).

Re claim 3, wherein the dielectric layer is exposed to the silicon-containing gas at a partial pressure of about 10^{-2} to about 10^{-7} Torr (col. 11, lines 37-50)..

Re claim 4, wherein the dielectric layer is exposed to the silicon-containing gas at a temperature of about 500°C to about 700°C (col. 10, lines 35-58).

Re claim 5, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of: irradiating a dielectric layer 14/102 with a silicon-containing gas under low partial pressure to nucleate the dielectric layer with a layer of silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65); and exposing the silicon layer to a nitrogen-containing gas to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 6, wherein the silicon layer has a thickness of about 10 to about 30 angstroms (i.e., 30 angstroms, see col. 12, lines 50-55).

Re claim 7, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of: exposing a dielectric layer 14/102 to a silicon-containing gas under low partial pressure to deposit a layer of about 10 to about 30 angstroms silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65 and col. 12, lines 50-55; i.e., 30 angstroms) thereon; and nitridizing the silicon layer

Art Unit: 2813

in a nitrogen-containing gas to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 8, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of: exposing a surface of a dielectric layer 14/102 to a silicon-containing gas at a low partial pressure to nucleate the surface of the dielectric layer with a layer of silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65); and exposing the silicon layer to a nitrogen-containing gas to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 9, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of: exposing a dielectric layer 14/102 to a silicon-containing gas at a partial pressure of about 10^{-2} Torr or less (col. 11, lines 37-50) to deposit a layer of about 10 to about 30 angstroms silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65 and col. 12, lines 50-55; i.e., 30 angstroms) thereon; and nitridizing the silicon layer to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 10, wherein the dielectric layer is exposed to the silicon-containing gas at a temperature of about 500°C to about 700°C (col. 10, lines 35-58).

Re claim 11, wherein the silicon-containing gas is selected from the group consisting of dichlorosilane, silicon tetrachloride, silane, and disilane (col. 10, lines 25-35).

Re claim 12, wherein the step of exposing the dielectric layer to the silicon-containing gas is by plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition, low pressure chemical vapor deposition, or rapid thermal chemical vapor deposition (col. 10, lines 14-58).

Art Unit: 2813

Re claim 13, wherein the silicon-containing gas is deposited by rapid thermal chemical vapor deposition (col. 5, lines 47-67) at about 500°C. to about 700°C (i.e., 600°C, col. 10, lines 14-58)..

Re claim 14, wherein the dielectric layer comprises silicon dioxide (col. 7, lines 49-55).

Re claim 16, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of:
exposing a dielectric layer to a silicon-containing gas at a partial pressure of about 10^{-2} to about 10^{-7} Torr (i.e., 10^{-2} Torr, col. 11, lines 37-50) to nucleate the dielectric layer 14/102 with a layer of silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65); and exposing the silicon layer to a nitrogen-containing gas to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 17, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of:
exposing a dielectric layer 14/102 to a silicon-containing gas at a partial pressure of about 10^{-2} to about 10^{-7} Torr (i.e., 10^{-2} Torr, col. 11, lines 37-50), a temperature of about 500°C. to about 700°C. (i.e., 600°C, col. 10, lines 35-58) and a duration of about 1 second to about 5 minutes (i.e., 30 seconds, col. 10, lines 35-58), to nucleate the dielectric layer with a layer of silicon 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65); and exposing the silicon layer to a nitrogen-containing gas to form a silicon nitride barrier layer 106/107 (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 18, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of:
depositing a silicon layer 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65) onto a dielectric layer 14/102 by exposing the dielectric layer to a silicon-containing gas under

Art Unit: 2813

low partial pressure; and thermally annealing the silicon layer in a nitrogen-containing gas (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 19, a method of forming a nitride barrier layer, comprising the steps of: depositing a silicon layer 15/16/17/18/19/21/103/104 (figs. 6-10, 21-22, col. 10, lines 25-65) onto a dielectric layer 14/102 by exposing the dielectric layer to a silicon-containing gas under low partial pressure, and exposing the silicon layer to a nitrogen-containing gas at a temperature of about 700⁰C. to about 900⁰C. to nitridize the silicon layer (figs. 23-25; col. 16, lines 19-36), see figs. 1-28 and cols. 1-22 for more details.

Re claim 97, wherein the silicon on the dielectric layer has a thickness of up to about 30 angstroms (i.e., 30 angstroms, col. 12, lines 50-55).

Re claim 98, wherein the silicon-containing gas is selected from the group consisting of dichlorosilane, silicon tetrachloride, silane, and disilane (i.e., silane; col. 10, lines 25-35).

Re claim 99, wherein the step of exposing the dielectric layer to the silicon gas comprises chemical vapor deposition of the silicon gas (col. 10, lines 14-58).

Re claim 100, wherein the step of exposing the dielectric layer to the silicon gas comprises rapid thermal chemical vapor deposition of the silicon gas (col. 5, lines 47-67 and col. 10, lines 14-58)..

Re claim 103, wherein the step of exposing the silicon layer comprises thermally annealing the silicon layer in a nitrogen-containing gas (col. 16, lines 19-37).

Re claim 104, wherein the step of exposing the silicon layer comprises a temperature of about 700⁰C. to about 900⁰C (col. 16, lines 19-37).

Art Unit: 2813

Re claim 106, wherein the nitrogen-containing gas is selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, ammonia, nitrogen trifluoride, nitrogen oxide, and a nitrogen-helium mixture (col. 16, lines 19-37).

Re claim 112, wherein the step of exposing the dielectric layer comprises a partial pressure of about 10^{-2} to about 10^{-7} Torr (i.e., 10^{-2} Torr, col. 11, lines 37-50), a temperature of about 500°C . to about 700°C . (i.e., 600°C , col. 10, lines 35-58) and a duration of about 1 second to about 5 minutes (i.e., 30 seconds, col. 10, lines 35-58).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

5. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

6. Claims 20-21 and 105 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Muralidhar et al., U.S./6,297,095 B1.

Muralidhar disclosed above; however, Muralidhar is silent to the flow rate and duration of the nitrogen-containing gas as required in claims 20-21 and 105. The claimed ranges of flow rate and time/duration, absent evidence of disclosure of criticality for the range giving unexpected results are considered to involve routine optimization while has been held to be within the level of ordinary skill in the art. As noted in *In re Aller* 220 F.2d 454, 456, 105 USPQ 233, 235 (CCPA 1955), the selection of reaction parameters such as flow rage, time/duration

Art Unit: 2813

would have been obvious. *See also In re Waite* 77 USPQ 586 (CCPA 1948); *In re Scherl* 70 USPQ 204 (CCPA 1946); *In re Irmischer* 66 USPQ 314 (CCPA 1945); *In re Norman* 66 USPQ 308 (CCPA 1945); *In re Swenson* 56 USPQ 372 (CCPA 1942); *In re Sola* 25 USPQ 433 (CCPA 1935); *In re Dreyfus* 24 USPQ 52 (CCPA 1934).

Therefore, the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to select any suitable flow rate and exposing time in the method of Muralidhar in order to nitridize the silicon layer. Furthermore, the specification contains no disclosure of either the critical nature of the claimed process (i.e. the flow rate of 100-10000 sccm for about 1 second to about 180 minutes) or any unexpected results arising therefrom. Where patentability is said to be based upon particular chosen limitations or upon another variable recited in a claim, the Applicant must show that the chosen limitations are critical. *In re Woodruff*, 919 F.2d 1575, 1578 (Fed. Cir. 1990).

Conclusion

7. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Aronowitz et al. (US 6,087,229) anticipate at least claims 1, 5-8, 18, 73-74, 81-82, 97-99, 103 and 106.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Jack Chen whose telephone number is (571)272-1689. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday (9:00am-6:30pm) alternate Monday off.

Art Unit: 2813

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Carl W. Whitehead can be reached on (571)272-1702. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Jack Chen
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2813

November 13, 2005